WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

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- 1. An apparatus for controlling a level of a decision threshold voltage to an optical receiver, said optical receiver converting an input optical signal into an electrical signal, said apparatus comprising:
- a voltage detector for branching off part of an output signal from said optical receiver and detecting a corresponding voltage;
- a differential comparator for comparing said voltage detected by said voltage detector with a reference voltage inputted thereto and outputting the resulting differential voltage;
- a low pass filter for filtering said differential voltage

 15 from said differential comparator at a predetermined low

 frequency band and supplying the resulting voltage as said

 threshold voltage to said optical receiver; and
 - a voltage controller for controlling said reference voltage to said differential comparator on the basis of a differential voltage between said threshold voltage from said low pass filter and a predetermined voltage corresponding to a predetermined minimum bit error rate;

whereby said decision threshold voltage to said optical receiver is controlled such that it corresponds to said minimum bit error rate.

- 2. The apparatus as set forth in claim 1, wherein said voltage detector includes a second low pass filter, said second low pass filter branching off part of the output signal from said optical receiver and filtering the resulting signal at a predetermined low frequency band.
- 3. The apparatus as set forth in claim 1, wherein said voltage controller is adapted to receive a photoelectrically converted input voltage from said optical receiver, perform its control operation if a level of the input voltage is higher than or equal to a predetermined signal input determination voltage level, and stop it if the input voltage level is lower than the predetermined signal input determination voltage level.